### Supplement E. DSQ Pediatric (DSQ-Ped) Child Form

This document contains the following material:

- 1) Case definition scoring rules and associated symptoms for the following criteria:
  - a. Jason et al. (2006) Pediatric Case Definition for ME and CFS
  - b. Rowe et al. (2017) Pediatric ME/CFS Case Definition
- 2) Syntax for the following case definitions:
  - a. Jason et al. (2006) Pediatric Case Definition for ME and CFS
  - b. Rowe et al. (2017) Pediatric ME/CFS Case Definition
- 3) Hard copy of the DSQ-Ped (Child Form)

The DSQ-Ped (Child Form) can be downloaded from the REDCap shared library. You can view the instrument here: <u>https://redcap.is.depaul.edu/surveys/?s=7N399W47JF</u>

## DSQ-Ped (Child Form) Case Definition Criteria:

Note: Results from both the parent and child forms of the DSQ-Ped should be considered when making diagnostic decisions.

# Pediatric Case Definition for ME and CFS (Jason et al., 2006)

- 3+ months Fatigue (Question 11; frequency and severity scores >= 2)
  - Note: Due to challenges in measuring the 'substantial reduction in functioning' criterion among children, clinician assessment is required to determine if the child has demonstrated a significant reduction in educational, social, and/or personal activities
  - At least 1 symptom from each of the following domains (frequency and severity scores  $\geq 2$ ):
    - Post-exertional malaise (Questions 12-16)
      - Unrefreshing sleep (Questions 17-21)
      - Pain (Question 22-27; 38-41)
- At least 2 neurocognitive manifestations (Questions 28-37; frequency and severity scores >= 2)
- At least 1 symptom from 2 of the following categories (frequency and severity scores  $\geq 2$ ):
  - Autonomic (Questions 42-45)
  - Neuroendocrine (Questions 46-53)
  - Immune (Questions 54-57)

## Pediatric ME/CFS Criteria (Rowe et al., 2017)

- 6+ months of illness (Question  $64a \ge 6$ )
- Impaired function; at least 1 of the following symptoms:
  - Question 71 (*"Yes"*)
  - Question 76 ("Yes")
- Fatigue

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- Question 11 (frequency and severity scores  $\geq 2$ )
- Not relieved by rest: Question 65 ("Some of it goes away" or "None of it goes away")
- Post-exertional symptoms (At least 1 symptom from Questions 12-16; frequency and severity scores >= 2)
- At least 1 symptom from 2 of the following categories (frequency and severity scores  $\geq 2$ ):
  - Sleep problems (Questions 17-21)
  - Cognitive problems (Questions 29-37)
  - Pain (Questions 22-23; 26-27; 54-55)

#### DSQ-Ped (Child Form) SPSS Case Definition Syntax:

\*Results from both the parent and child forms of the DSQ-Ped should be considered when making diagnostic decisions\*.

\*Scoring Note: To determine which variables are associated with which items, note that variable names utilize the items numbers present in the questionnaire\*.

## \*DSQ-Ped (Child Form)\*. \* Pediatric Case Definition for ME and CFS (Jason et al., 2006)\*.

\*Fatigue\*.

\*Note: Due to challenges in measuring the 'substantial reduction in functioning' criterion among children, clinician assessment is required to determine if the child has demonstrated a significant reduction in educational, social, and/or personal activities\*.

COMPUTE PedC\_Fatigue = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_11f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_11s >= 2)) PedC\_Fatigue = 1. EXECUTE.

\*Post-exertional malaise\*. COMPUTE PedC\_12 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_12f>= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_12s>= 2)) PedC\_12 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_13 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_13f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_13s >= 2)) PedC\_13 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_14 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_14f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_14s >= 2)) PedC\_14 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_15 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_15f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_15s >= 2)) PedC\_15 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 16 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $16f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $16s \ge 2$ )) PedC 16 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC PEM = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC 12, PedC 13, PedC 14, PedC 15, PedC 16)  $\geq 1$ ) PedC PEM = 1. EXECUTE. \*Unrefreshing Sleep\*. COMPUTE PedC 17 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $17f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $17s \ge 2$ )) PedC 17 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 18 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $18f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $18s \ge 2$ )) PedC 18 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 19 = 0. EXECUTE.  $IF((dsqp_c_19f \ge 2) \& (dsqp_c_19s \ge 2)) PedC_19 = 1.$ EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 20 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $20f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $20s \ge 2$ )) PedC 20 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 21 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $21f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $21s \ge 2$ )) PedC 21 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC Sleep = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC 17, PedC 18, PedC 19, PedC 20, PedC 21)  $\geq 1$ ) PedC Sleep = 1. EXECUTE. \*Pain\*. COMPUTE PedC 22 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $22f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $22s \ge 2$ )) PedC 22 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC 23 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $23f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $23s \ge 2$ )) PedC 23 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 24 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $24f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $24s \ge 2$ )) PedC 24 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 25 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $25f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $25s \ge 2$ )) PedC 25 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 26 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $26f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $26s \ge 2$ )) PedC 26 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 27 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $27f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $27s \ge 2$ )) PedC 27 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 38 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $38f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $38s \ge 2$ )) PedC 38 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 39 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $39f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $39s \ge 2$ )) PedC 39 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 40 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $40f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $40s \ge 2$ )) PedC 40 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 41 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $41f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $41s \ge 2$ )) PedC 41 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC Pain = 0. IF(SUM(PedC 22, PedC 23, PedC 24, PedC 25, PedC 26, PedC 27, PedC 38, PedC 39, PedC 40, PedC 41)  $\geq$ = 1) PedC Pain = 1. EXECUTE.

\*Neurocognitive\*. COMPUTE PedC 28=0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $28f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $28s \ge 2$ )) PedC 28 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 29 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $29f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $29s \ge 2$ )) PedC 29 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 30 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $30f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $30s \ge 2$ )) PedC 30 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 31 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $31f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $31s \ge 2$ )) PedC 31 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 32 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $32f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $32s \ge 2$ )) PedC 32 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 33 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $33f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $33s \ge 2$ )) PedC 33 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 34 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $34f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $34s \ge 2$ )) PedC 34 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 35 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $35f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $35s \ge 2$ )) PedC 35 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 36 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $36f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $36s \ge 2$ )) PedC 36 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 37 = 0. EXECUTE.

IF((dsqp c  $37f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $37s \ge 2$ )) PedC 37 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC Cognitive = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC 28, PedC 29, PedC 30, PedC 31, PedC 32, PedC 33, PedC 34, PedC 35, PedC 36, PedC 27)  $\geq$  2) PedC Cognitive = 1. EXECUTE. \*Autonomic\*. COMPUTE PedC 42 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $42f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $42s \ge 2$ )) PedC 42 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 43 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $43f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $43s \ge 2$ )) PedC 43 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 44 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $44f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $44s \ge 2$ )) PedC 44 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 45 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $45f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $45s \ge 2$ )) PedC 45 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC Autonomic = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC 42, PedC 43, PedC 44, PedC 45)  $\geq 1$ ) PedC Autonomic = 1. EXECUTE. \*Neuroendocrine\*. COMPUTE PedC 46 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $46f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $46s \ge 2$ )) PedC 46 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 47 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $47f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $47s \ge 2$ )) PedC 47 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 48 = 0.

EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $48f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $48s \ge 2$ )) PedC 48 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 49 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $49f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $49s \ge 2$ )) PedC 49 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 50 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $50f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp\_c\_ $50s \ge 2$ )) PedC\_50 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 51 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $51f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $51s \ge 2$ )) PedC 51 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 52 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $52f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $52s \ge 2$ )) PedC 52 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 53 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $53f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $53s \ge 2$ )) PedC 53 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC Neuroendo = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC 46, PedC 47, PedC 48, PedC 49, PedC 50, PedC 51, PedC 52, PedC 53) >= 1) PedC Neuroendo = 1. EXECUTE. \*Immune\* COMPUTE PedC 54 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $54f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $54s \ge 2$ )) PedC 54 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 55 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $55f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $55s \ge 2$ )) PedC 55 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE PedC 56 = 0. EXECUTE.

IF((dsqp\_c\_56f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_56s >= 2)) PedC\_56 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_57 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_57f >= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_57s >= 2)) PedC\_57 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_Immune = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC\_54, PedC\_55, PedC\_56, PedC\_57) >= 1) PedC\_Immune = 1. EXECUTE.

\*\*\*Jason et al. (2006) Pediatric Case Definition for ME and CFS\*\*\*. COMPUTE PedC\_ANI2 = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC\_Autonomic, PedC\_Neuroendo, PedC\_Immune) >= 2) PedC\_ANI2 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE PedC\_Jason = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(PedC\_Fatigue, PedC\_PEM, PedC\_Sleep, PedC\_Pain, PedC\_Cognitive, PedC\_ANI2) = 6) PedC\_Jason = 1. EXECUTE.

VALUE LABELS PedC\_Jason 0 'Does not meet Jason et al Pediatric ME and CFS Criteria' 1 'Meets Jason et al Pediatric ME and CFS Criteria'. EXECUTE.

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*DSQ-Ped (Child Form)*.
* Pediatric ME/CFS Criteria (Rowe et al., 2017)*.
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\*Six months of illness\*. COMPUTE RoweC\_Six = 0. EXECUTE. IF(dsqp\_c\_64a >= 6) RoweC\_Six = 1. EXECUTE.

\*Impaired Function\*. COMPUTE RoweC\_71 = 0. EXECUTE. IF(dsqp\_c\_71 = 1) RoweC\_71 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC\_76 = 0. EXECUTE. IF(dsqp\_c\_76 = 1) RoweC\_76 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC\_Function = 0. EXECUTE. IF((RoweC\_71 = 1) | (RoweC\_76 = 1)) RoweC\_Function = 1. EXECUTE.

\*Fatigue\*. COMPUTE RoweC\_11 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_11f>= 2) & (dsqp\_c\_11s>= 2)) RoweC\_11 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC\_65 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp\_c\_65 = 2) | (dsqp\_c\_65 = 3)) RoweC\_65 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC\_Fatigue = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC\_11, RoweC\_65) = 2) RoweC\_Fatigue = 1. EXECUTE.

\*Post-exertional malaise\*. COMPUTE RoweC 12 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $12f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $12s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 12 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 13 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $13f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $13s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 13 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 14 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $14f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $14s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 14 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 15 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $15f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $15s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 15 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 16 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $16f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $16s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 16 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC PEM = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC 12, RoweC 13, RoweC 14, RoweC 15, RoweC 16)  $\geq 1$ ) RoweC PEM = 1. EXECUTE. \*Sleep Problems\*. COMPUTE RoweC\_17 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $17f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $17s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 17 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 18 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $18f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $18s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 18 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 19 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $19f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $19s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 19 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 20 = 0.

EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $20f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $20s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 20 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 21 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $21f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $21s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 21 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC Sleep = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC 17, RoweC 18, RoweC 19, RoweC 20, RoweC 21)  $\geq 1$ ) RoweC Sleep = 1. EXECUTE. \*Cognitive Problems\*. COMPUTE RoweC 29 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $29f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $29s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 29 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 30 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $30f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $30s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 30 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 31 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $31f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $31s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 31 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 32 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $32f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $32s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 32 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 33 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $33f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $33s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 33 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 34 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $34f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $34s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 34 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 35 = 0. EXECUTE. IF( $(dsqp_c_35f \ge 2)$  &  $(dsqp_c_35s \ge 2)$ ) RoweC 35 = 1.

EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC 36 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $36f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $36s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 36 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 37 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $37f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $37s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 37 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC Cognitive = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC 29, RoweC 30, RoweC 31, RoweC 32, RoweC 33, RoweC 34, RoweC 35, RoweC 36, RoweC 37)  $\geq 1$  RoweC Cognitive = 1. EXECUTE. \*Pain\*. COMPUTE RoweC 22 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $22f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $22s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 22 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 23 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $23f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $23s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 23 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 26 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $26f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $26s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 26 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 27 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $27f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $27s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 27 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 54 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $54f \ge 2)$  & (dsqp c  $54s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 54 = 1. EXECUTE. COMPUTE RoweC 55 = 0. EXECUTE. IF((dsqp c  $55f \ge 2$ ) & (dsqp c  $55s \ge 2$ )) RoweC 55 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE RoweC\_Pain = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC\_22, RoweC\_23, RoweC\_26, RoweC\_27, RoweC\_54, RoweC\_55) >= 1) RoweC\_Pain = 1. EXECUTE.

\*\*\*Pediatric ME/CFS Criteria (Rowe et al., 2017)\*\*\*.

COMPUTE RoweC\_SCP2 = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC\_Sleep, RoweC\_Cognitive, RoweC\_Pain) >= 2) RoweC\_SCP2 = 1. EXECUTE.

COMPUTE Rowe\_Child = 0. EXECUTE. IF(SUM(RoweC\_Six, RoweC\_Function, RoweC\_Fatigue, RoweC\_PEM, RoweC\_SCP2) = 5) Rowe\_Child = 1. EXECUTE.

VALUE LABELS Rowe\_Child 0 ' Does Not Meet Rowe et al Pediatric MECFS Criteria' 1 'Meets Rowe et al Pediatric MECFS Criteria'. EXECUTE.

## DePaul Symptom Questionnaire – Pediatric (Child Report Form) DSQ-Ped (Child)

**Note:** Children under the age of 12, or those with reading or comprehension difficulties, should complete this questionnaire with the assistance of a parent or guardian.

Participant ID: \_\_\_\_\_

- 1. Today's Date: \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Date of Birth:
- 3. Age (in years): \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Gender:
  - o Male
  - o Female
  - o Other
  - Prefer not to respond
- 5. What grade are you in right now at school?
  - o Preschool
  - Kindergarten
  - $\circ$  1<sup>st</sup> Grade
  - $\circ$  2<sup>nd</sup> Grade
  - $\circ$  3<sup>rd</sup> Grade
  - $\circ$  4<sup>th</sup> Grade
  - $\circ$  5<sup>th</sup> Grade

- $\circ$  6<sup>th</sup> Grade
- $\circ$  7<sup>th</sup> Grade
- $\circ$  8<sup>th</sup> Grade
- $\circ$  9<sup>th</sup> Grade (Freshman)
- $\circ$  10<sup>th</sup> Grade (Sophomore)
- $\circ$  11<sup>th</sup> Grade (Junior)
- $\circ$  12<sup>th</sup> Grade (Senior)
- o Ungraded

a. If ungraded, for how many years have you attended school?

- 6. Do you have any siblings?
  - o Yes
  - o No

a. If yes, how many siblings do you have?

b. How many of your siblings are under 18 years old?

- 7. How many people live in your home (including you)?
- 8. What is your race? Select all that apply.
  - □ American Indian or Alaskan Native
  - □ Asian or Pacific Islander
  - D Black / African American
  - $\Box$  White / Caucasian
  - $\Box$  Prefer not to respond
  - $\Box$  Other (please specify)
  - a. If other, please specify your race:
- 9. Are you of Latino or Hispanic origin?
  - o Yes
  - o No

#### 10. What is your religious affiliation?

- o Atheist or Agnostic
- $\circ$  Buddhist
- o Christian
- o Hindu
- o Jewish
- o Muslim
- Prefer not to respond
- Other (please specify)

a. If other, please specify your religion:

For the next questions, think about how you have felt over the **<u>past 3 months</u>**. Please tell us how often you have had each symptom (frequency) and how much each symptom has bothered you (severity).

Please circle one number for frequency and one number for severity, using the following numbers:

<u>Frequency:</u>	<u>Severity:</u>
Throughout the <b>past 3 months</b> ,	Throughout the <b>past 3 months</b> ,
<b>how <u>often</u></b> have you had this symptom?	<b>how <u>much</u></b> has this symptom bothered you?
For each symptom listed below, circle a number	For each symptom listed below, circle a number
from:	from:
0 = none of the time	0 = no problem
1 = hardly ever	1 = small problem
2 = about half the time	2 = medium problem
3 = most of the time	3 = big problem
4 = always	4 = very big problem

Symptom	Frequency:	Severity:
11. Fatigue / Extreme tiredness	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
12. Your body feels heavy after starting to exercise	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
13. Feeling sore or very tired after everyday activities, like walking around your house	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
14. Your mind is tired after just a little effort	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
15. A little bit of exercise makes your body tired	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
16. Your body is tired or you feels sick after a little bit of activity	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
17. Feeling tired after you wake up in the morning	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
18. Need to nap daily	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
19. Problems falling asleep	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
20. Problems staying asleep	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
21. Waking up early in the morning (like 3:00 am)	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
22. Pain or aching in your muscles	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
23. Pain / Stiffness / Tenderness in more than one joint, without swelling or redness	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
24. Eye pain	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
25. Chest pain / Heartburn	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
26. Abdomen / Stomach pain	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
27. Headaches	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
28. Muscle twitches	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4

Symptom	Frequency:	Severity:
29. Problems remembering things	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
30. Difficulty paying attention for a long period of time	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
31. Difficulty finding the right word to say	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
32. Difficulty understanding things	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
33. Only able to focus on one thing at a time	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
34. Slowness of thought	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
35. Absent-mindedness or forgetfulness	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
36. Frequently losing your train of thought	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
37. Trouble with math or numbers	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
38. Nausea	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
39. Upset stomach	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
40. Vomiting	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
41. Ringing in ears	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
42. Feeling unsteady on your feet, like you might fall	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
43. Shortness of breath or trouble catching your breath	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
44. Dizziness	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
45. Irregular heart beats	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
46. Losing or gaining weight without trying	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
47. Sweating hands	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
48. Not wanting to eat	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
49. Night sweats	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
50. Feeling chills or shivers	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
51. Feeling hot or cold for no reason	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
52. Feeling like you have a high temperature	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
53. Feeling like you have a low temperature	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
54. Sore throat	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
55. Tender / Sore lymph nodes	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
56. Fever and sweats	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
57. Some smells, foods, or chemicals make you feel sick	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
58. Rashes	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4
59. Allergies	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 2 3 4

- 60. When you **first became sick**, what were your worst three symptoms? Please select from the list above, or if you are not sick, write "I am not ill."
  - a. Worst symptom: \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Second-worst symptom:
  - c. Third-worst symptom:
- 61. <u>Right now</u>, what are your worst three symptoms? Please select from the list above, or if you are not sick, write "I am not ill."
  - a. Worst symptom: \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Second-worst symptom:
  - c. Third-worst symptom: \_\_\_\_\_
- 62. How long did it take for your problem with fatigue or tiredness to get started?
  - Quickly within 24 hours
  - Over 1 week
  - Over 1 month
  - Over 2-3 months
  - Over 4-6 months
  - Over 7-11 months
  - Over 1-2 years
  - Longer than 2 years
  - o I have always experienced fatigue
  - I do not have fatigue
- 63. If you have headaches now, do you get them more often, in a different place, or do the headaches feel worse than they did in the past?
  - Headaches happen more often
  - Headaches feel worse / more severe
  - Headaches are in a different place / spot
  - I don't have headaches
- 64. Have you been experiencing problems with fatigue / extreme tiredness for <u>at least one month</u>?
  - o Yes
  - o No
  - a. If yes, for about how many months?

65. If you rest, does all of your fatigue go away, some of it go away, or none of it go away?

- All of it goes away
- Some of it goes away
- None of it goes away
- I do not have fatigue
- a. If some or all of it goes away, for <u>how many hours</u> do you have to rest before your fatigue gets better? \_\_\_\_\_

66. Does you participate in any hobbies or activities outside of school?

- o Yes
- o No
- a. If no, why? Select all that apply.
  - $\Box$  Not interested
  - $\Box$  No time
  - $\hfill\square$  Would like to, but cannot because of problems with fatigue / energy
  - □ Cannot because hobbies or activities make symptoms worse

67. Do you limit or cut back activity levels to avoid feeling even more tired?

- o Yes
- o No

68. How would you describe the way your fatigue problem is changing over time?

- My fatigue is getting worse
- I have good and bad times
- There is no change
- My fatigue is getting better
- I do not have fatigue

#### 69. Do your symptoms change over time?

- o Yes
- o No

- 70. Did your fatigue or energy problem start after you experienced any of the following? Check all that apply. If you check something, please tell us more about what happened and how old you were when it happened.
- $\square$  a. An infectious illness  $\square$  b. An accident  $\Box$  c. A trip or vacation \_\_\_\_\_ □ d. An immunization (shot at doctor's office) □ e. Surgery □ f. Severe stress (bad or unhappy events) \_\_\_\_\_ □ g. Other (please describe below) 71. Since the start of your problems with fatigue or energy, have your symptoms caused you to reduce the time you do activities by 50% or more?
  - o Yes
  - o No
  - Not having a problem with fatigue or energy
- 72. Do you seem to catch illnesses (get sick) more easily than other people your age?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No

73. Does it seem to take you longer to get better after you are sick than other people your age?

- a. Yes
- b. No

74. Are you more uncomfortable than other people your age when it is extremely hot or cold?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- 75. Thinking about the past month, about how many **hours per week** in a typical week have you spent on:
  - a. School / School activities \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Sports / Recreational activities \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Activities with friends and family \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Work activities \_\_\_\_\_
- 76. In the past 4 weeks, have you had to reduce the number of hours you used to spend (before your illness) on school, sports or recreational activities, activities with friends or family, or work because of your health or problems with fatigue / energy?
  - o Yes
  - o No
  - Not having problems with fatigue / energy

If you answered "Yes" to the previous question: **<u>before</u>** your fatigue/energy-related problem, about how many hours per week did you spend on:

- a. School / School activities \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Sports / Recreational activities \_\_\_\_\_
- c. Activities with friends and family \_\_\_\_\_
- d. Work activities \_\_\_\_\_

- 77. In a normal week, please rate the amount of <u>energy you have available</u> using a scale from 1 to 100, where 1 = no energy and 100 = a lot of energy: \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 78. In a normal week, please rate the amount of <u>energy you use</u> on a scale from 1 to 100, where 1 = no energy and 100 = a lot of energy: \_\_\_\_\_
- 79. In a normal week, please rate the amount of <u>fatigue</u> you have using a scale from 1 to 100, where 1 = no fatigue and 100 = very bad fatigue: \_\_\_\_\_\_