

Kenshu Shimada, Ph.D.

Professor & Director of Biology's Graduate Studies
Department of Environmental Science and Studies
and Department of Biological Sciences
DePaul University
2325 North Clifton Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60614, USA

Research Associate in Paleontology
Sternberg Museum of Natural History
and 3000 Sternberg Drive
Hays, Kansas 67601, USA
E-mail: kshimada@depaul.edu

[^U = undergraduate student; ^G = graduate student]

2023 [as of September 9, 2023]

- [140] Motani, R., and **K. Shimada**. Accepted. Skeletal convergence in thunniform sharks, ichthyosaurs, whales, and tunas, and its possible ecological links through the marine ecosystem evolution. *Scientific Reports*.
- [139] Kovalchuk, O., J. Kriwet, **K. Shimada**, T. Ryabokon, Z. Barkaszi, A. Dubikovska, G. Anfimova, and S. Davydenko. 2023. Middle Eocene chondrichthyans of the Dnieper–Donets Basin, northern Ukraine. *Palaeontologia Electronica*, 26(2):a32. DOI: 10.26879/1283.
- [138] **Shimada, K.**, Y. Yamaoka, Y. Kurihara, Y. Takakuwa, H. M. Maisch IV, M. A. Becker, R. A. Eagle, and M. L. Griffiths. 2023. Tessellated calcified cartilage and placoid scales of the Neogene megatooth shark, *Otodus megalodon* (Lamniformes: Otodontidae), offer new insights into its biology and the evolution of regional endothermy and gigantism in the otodontid clade. *Historical Biology*. DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2023.2211597.
- [137] Griffiths, L. M., R. A. Eagle, S. L. Kim, R. Flores, M. A. Becker, H. M. Maisch IV, R. B. Trayler, R. L. Chan^G, J. McCormack, A. A. Akhtara, A. K. Tripathib, and **K. Shimada**. 2023. Endothermic physiology of extinct megatooth sharks. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.2218153120.
- [136] Arroyo, L.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2023. A new fossil marine vertebrate assemblage from the Upper Cretaceous Airport Chalk in Russell County, Kansas, U.S.A. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 126:1–10.
- [135] Becker, M. A., C. G. Kline, H. M. Maisch, P. C. Sternes, and **K. Shimada**. 2023. Additional first-hand observations of piebaldism in the nurse shark *Ginglymostoma cirratum* with comments on habitat and behavior, East Bahia Honda, Florida Keys, USA. *Florida Scientist*, 86(1):13–16.
- [134] Silva, J. P. C. B., **K. Shimada**, and A. Datovo. 2023. The importance of the appendicular skeleton for the phylogenetic reconstruction of lamniform sharks (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii). *Journal of Morphology*, 284:e21585. DOI: 10.1002/jmor.21585.
- [133] Krak, A. M.^{U-G}, and **K. Shimada**. 2023. The dentition of the extinct megamouth shark, *Megachasma applegatei* (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae), from southern California, USA, based on geometric morphometrics. *PaleoBios* 40(1):1–10. DOI: 10.5070/P940160139.

2022

- [132] **Shimada, K.** 2022. Phylogenetic affinity of the extinct shark family Otodontidae within Lamniformes remains uncertain—Comments on “List of skeletal material from megatooth sharks (Lamniformes, Otodontidae)” by Greenfield. *Paleoichthys*, 6:1–5.
- [131] Lin, C.-Y.^G, C.-H. Lin, and **K. Shimada**. 2022. A previously overlooked, highly diverse early Pleistocene elasmobranch assemblage from southern Taiwan. *PeerJ* 10:e14190. DOI: 10.7717/peerj.14190.
- [130] Tanoue, K., and **K. Shimada**. 2022. Jaw mechanics in macrophagous lamniform sharks and their evolutionary and functional implications. *Anatomical Record*, 1–15. DOI: 10.1002/ar.25071.
- [129] Kast, E. R., M. L. Griffiths, S. L. Kim, Z. C. Rao^U, **K. Shimada**, M. A. Becker, H. M. Maisch, R. A. Eagle, C. A. Clark, A. N. Neumann^U, T. Lüdecke, J. N. Leichliter, A. Martínez-García, A. A. Akhtar, X. T. Wang, G. H. Haug, and D. M. Sigman. 2022. Cenozoic megatooth sharks occupied extremely high trophic positions. *Science Advances*, 8(25):eabl6529. DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.abl6529.
- [128] McCormack, J., M. L. Griffiths, S. L. Kim, **K. Shimada**, M. Karnes, H. Maisch, IV, S. Pederzani, N. Bourgon, K. Jaouen, M. A. Becker, N. Jöns, G. Sisma-Ventura, N. Straube, J. Pollerspöck, J.-J. Hublin, R. A. Eagle, and T. Tütken. 2022. Trophic position of *Otodus megalodon* and great white sharks through time revealed by zinc isotopes. *Nature Communications*, 13:2980. DOI: 10.1038/s41467-022-30528-9.
- [127] Allen, J. G.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2022. Fossil vertebrates from a unique marine bonebed of the Upper Cretaceous Smoky Hill Chalk, western Kansas, U.S.A.: new insights into the paleoecology of the Niobrara Formation. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 41(6): e2066999. DOI: 10.1080/02724634.2021.2066999.
- [126] Wood, J. J.^G, D. Garza^U, B. A. Schumacher, P. B. Gonzales^U, and K. Shimada. 2022. Fossil marine vertebrates from the Juana Lopez Member of the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale in southeastern Colorado, USA. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 125(1-2):77–89.
- [125] **Shimada, K.**, H. M. Maisch IV, V. J. Perez, M. A. Becker, and M. L. Griffiths. 2022. Revisiting body size trends and nursery areas of the Neogene megatooth shark, *Otodus megalodon* (Lamniformes: Otodontidae) reveals Bergmann's rule possibly enhanced its gigantism in cooler waters. *Historical Biology*. DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2022.2032024.
- [124] Sternes, P. C., J. J. Wood^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2022. Body forms of extant lamniform sharks (Elasmobranchii: Lamniformes), and comments on the morphology of the extinct megatooth shark, *Otodus megalodon*, and the evolution of lamniform thermophysiology. *Historical Biology*. DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2021.2025228.

2021

- [123] Feichtinger, I, S. Adnet, G. Cuny, G. Guinot, J. Kriwet, T. A. Neubauer, J. Pollerspöck, **K. Shimada**, N. Straube, C. Underwood, R. Vullo, and M. Harzhauser. 2021. Comment on "An early Miocene extinction in pelagic sharks." *Science*, 374(6573):eabk0632. DOI: 10.1126/science.abk0632.

- [122] Maisch, H. M., IV, M. A. Becker, and **K. Shimada**. 2021. Fossil fishes from a lag deposit within the Upper Cretaceous Mancos Shale in New Mexico, USA, with comments on correlative Turonian–Coniacian time-transgressive lags in the Western Interior Seaway of North America. *Cretaceous Research*, 126:104886. DOI: 10.1016/j.cretres.2021.104886.
- [121] **Shimada, K.**, D. S. Portillo^U, and T. J. Cronin^U. 2021. A new pycnodont specimen (Actinopterygii: Pycnodontiformes) from the Upper Cretaceous of Big Bend National Park, Texas, USA, confirming the bony fish genus *Macropycnodon* as a junior synonym of *Acrotenuis*. *Cretaceous Research*, 124: 104797. DOI: 10.1016/j.cretres.2021.104797.
- [120] Hacker, R. J.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2021. A new ichthyodectiform fish (Osteichthyes: Actinopterygii) from the Arlington Member (mid-Cenomanian) of the Upper Cretaceous Woodbine Formation in Texas, USA. *Cretaceous Research*, 123: 104798. DOI: 10.1016/j.cretres.2021.104798.
- [119] **Shimada, K.**, M. F. Bonnan, M. A. Becker, and M. L. Griffiths. 2021. Ontogenetic growth pattern of the extinct megatooth shark *Otodus megalodon*—implications for its reproductive biology, development, and life expectancy. *Historical Biology*, DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2020.1861608.

2020

- [118] Hacker, R. J.^G, M. G. London, and **K. Shimada**. 2020. Putative remains of an enigmatic Cretaceous bony fish, *Palaeonotopterus greenwoodi* (Teleostei: Osteoglossomorpha), from Alabama, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 123(3–4):441–447.
- [117] Fielitz, C., and **K. Shimada**. 2020. A possible undescribed aulopiform bony fish allied close to the genus *Apateodus* from the Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of Kansas, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 123(3–4):435–440.
- [116] **Shimada, K.** 2020. An enigmatic snouted bony fish, *Plethodus* sp. (Actinopterygii: Tsselfatiiformes), from the Upper Cretaceous Eagle Ford Group of Texas, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 123(3–4):429–434.
- [115] **Shimada, K.**, and H. D. Hanks. 2020. Shark-bitten hesperornithiform bird bone from a Turonian (Upper Cretaceous) marine deposit of northeastern South Dakota, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 123(3–4):414–418.
- [114] Paillard, A.^G, **K. Shimada**, and C. Pimiento. 2020. The fossil record of extant elasmobranchs. *Journal of Fish Biology*. DOI: 10.1111/jfb.14588.
- [113] **Shimada, K.**, M. A. Becker, and M. L. Griffiths. 2020. Body, jaw, and dentition lengths of macrophagous lamniform sharks, and body size evolution in Lamniformes with special reference to ‘off-the-scale’ gigantism of the megatooth shark, *Otodus megalodon*. *Historical Biology*. DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2020.1812598.
- [112] London, M. G.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2020. A new pachyrhizodontid fish (Actinopterygii: Teleostei) from the Tarrant Formation (Cenomanian) of the Upper Cretaceous Eagle Ford Group in Texas, USA. *Cretaceous Research* 113:104490. DOI: 10.1016/j.cretres.2020.104490.
- [111] Villafañá, J. A., S. Hernandez, A. Alvarado, **K. Shimada**, C. Pimiento, M. Rivadeneira, J. Kriwet. 2020. First evidence of a palaeo-nursery area of the great white shark. *Scientific Reports* 10, 8502. DOI: 10.1038/s41598-020-65101-1.

- [110] Sternes, P. C.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2020. Body forms in sharks (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii), and their functional, ecological, and evolutionary implications. *Zoology* 140:125799. DOI: 10.1016/j.zool.2020.125799.
- [109] Frumkin, J. A.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2020. Integument-based inferences on the swimming ability and prey hunting strategy of the bigeye thresher shark, *Alopias superciliosus* (Lamniformes: Alopiidae). *Zoomorphology*, 139:213–229. DOI 10.1007/s00435-020-00484-3.
- [108] **Shimada, K.** 2020 [online version 2019]. The size of the megalooth shark, *Otodus megalodon* (Lamniformes: Otodontidae), revisited. *Historical Biology*. DOI: 10.1080/08912963.2019.1666840.

2019

- [107] **Shimada, K.**, and M. J. Everhart. 2019. A new large Late Cetaceous lamniform shark from North America with comments on the taxonomy, paleoecology, and evolution of the genus *Cretodus*. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* 39:e1673399 (25 pages). DOI: 10.1080/02724634.2019.1673399.
- [106] Stone, N. R.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2019. Skeletal anatomy of the bigeye sandtiger shark, *Odontaspis noronhai* (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae), and its implications for lamniform phylogeny, taxonomy, and conservation biology. *Copeia*, 107(4):632–652.
- [105] **Shimada, K.** 2019. A new species and biology of the Late Cretaceous 'blunt-snouted' bony fish, *Thryptodus* (Actinopterygii: Tsselfatiiformes), from the United States. *Cretaceous Research*, 101:92–107.
- [104] Cronin, T. J.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2019. New anatomical information on the Late Cretaceous bony fish, *Micropycnodon kansensis* (Actinopterygii: Pycnodontiformes), from the Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 122(1–2):19–28.
- [103] Pimiento, C., J. L. Cantalapiedra, **K. Shimada**, D. J. Field, and J. B. Smaers. 2019. Evolutionary pathways towards shark gigantism. *Evolution*, 73(3):588–599.

2018

- [102] Johnson-Ransom, E. D.^U, E. V. Popov, T. A. Deméré, and K. Shimada. 2018. The Late Cretaceous chimaeroid fish, *Ischyodus bifurcatus* Case (Chondrichthyes: Holocephali), from California, USA, and its paleobiogeographical significance. *Paleontological Research*, 2(4):364–372.
- [101] Guinot, G., S. Adnet, **K. Shimada**, C. J. Underwood, M. Siversson, D. J. Ward, J. Kriwet, and H. Cappetta. 2018. On the need of providing tooth morphology in descriptions of extant elasmobranch species. *Zootaxa*, 4461(1):118–126.
- [100] Jacobs, P. K.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2018. Ontogenetic growth pattern of the extant smalltooth sandtiger shark, *Odontaspis ferox* (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae)—application from and to paleontology. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 51(1):23–29.
- [99] Guzzo, F.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2018. A new fossil vertebrate locality of the Jetmore Chalk Member of the Upper Cretaceous Greenhorn Limestone in north-central Kansas, U.S.A. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 121(1–2):59–68.

- [98] Sternes, P. C.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2018. Paleobiology of the Late Cretaceous sclerorhynchid sawfish, *Ischyhriza mira* (Elasmobranchii: Rajiformes), from North America based on new anatomical data. *Historical Biology*, 31:1323–1340.

2017

- [97] **Shimada, K.** 2017. The Late Cretaceous ‘blunt-snouted’ bony fish, *Thryptodus zitteli* (Actinopterygii: Tsselfatiiformes), from the Tombigbee Sand of Alabama, U.S.A., and comments on preservational and ontogenetic variations of *Thryptodus* rostra. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 120(3–4):227–232.
- [96] **Shimada, K.**, R. E. Chandler, O. L. T. Lam, T. Tanaka, and D. J. Ward. 2017 [online version: 2016]. A new elusive otodontid shark (Lamniformes: Otodontidae) from the lower Miocene, and comments on the taxonomy of otodontid genera, including the ‘megatoothed’ clade. *Historical Biology*, 29(5):704–714.

2016

- [95] **Shimada, K.**, and D. J. Ward. 2016. The oldest fossil record of the megamouth shark from the late Eocene of Denmark and comments on the enigmatic megachasmid origin. *Acta Palaeontologica Polonica*, 61(4):839–845.
- [94] **Shimada, K.**, N. Egi, T. Tsubamoto, Maung-Maunge, Thaung-Htike, Zin-Maung-Maung-Thein, Y. Nishioka, T. Sonoda, and M. Takai. 2016. Extinct river shark *Glyphis pagoda* (Noetling) from the Miocene of Myanmar, and review of the fossil record of the genus *Glyphis* (Carchriniformes: Carcharhinidae). *Zootaxa*, 4161(2):237–251.
- [93] Bice, K. N.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2016. Fossil marine vertebrates from the Codell Sandstone Member (middle Turonian) of the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale in Jewell County, Kansas, USA. *Cretaceous Research*, 65:172–198.
- [92] McIntosh, A. P.^G, **K. Shimada**, and M. J. Everhart. 2016. Late Cretaceous marine vertebrate fauna from the Fairport Chalk Member of the Carlile Shale in southeastern Ellis County, Kansas, USA. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 119(2):222–230.
- [91] Johnson-Ransom, E.^U, **K. Shimada**, and J. I. Kirkland. 2016. The Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, from the Fairport Chalky Shale Member of the Carlile Shale in northeastern Nebraska. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 119(2):208–210.
- [90] Ouroumova, O.^U, **K. Shimada**, and J.I. Kirkland. 2016. Fossil marine vertebrates from the Blue Hill Shale Member (middle Turonian) of the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale in northeastern Nebraska. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 119(2):211–221.
- [89] Johnson-Ransom, E.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2016. Fossil fishes from the Pfeifer Shale Member of the Upper Cretaceous Greenhorn Limestone in north-central Kansas, U.S.A. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 119(2):201–207.
- [88] **Shimada, K.** 2016. A new species of the Late Cretaceous ‘sail-finned’ bony fish, *Pentanogmius* (Actinopterygii: Tsselfatiiformes), from Texas, USA. *Cretaceous Research*, 61:188–198.

- [87] Schumacher, B. A., **K. Shimada**, J. Liston, and A. Maltese. 2016. Highly specialized suspension-feeding bony fish *Rhinconichthys* (Actinopterygii: Pachycormiformes) from the mid-Cretaceous of the United States, England, and Japan. *Cretaceous Research*, 61:71–85.

2015

- [86] **Shimada, K.**, E. V. Popov, M. Siversson, B. J. Welton, and D. J. Long. 2015. A new clade of putative plankton-feeding sharks from the Upper Cretaceous of Russia and the United States. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* 35:5, e981335, DOI: 10.1080/02724634.2015.981335
- [85] **Shimada, K.** 2015. Body form and paleoecology of the large Late Cretaceous bony fish, *Pachyrhizodus caninus*. *Cretaceous Research*, 52:286–291.

2014

- [84] Nelms, A. D.^U, A. P. McIntosh^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2014. Fossil fishes from the Jetmore Chalk Member (Lower Turonian) of the Upper Cretaceous Greenhorn Limestone in north-central Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 117:245–252.
- [83] **Shimada, K.**, B. J. Welton, and D. J. Long. 2014. A new fossil megamouth shark (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae) from the Oligocene–Miocene of the western United States. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 34:281–290.
- [82] Gorman, K. L.^U, **K. Shimada**, and B. J. Witzke. 2014. Late Cretaceous marine fishes from the basal Greenhorn Limestone in western Iowa. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 117:91–99.

2013

- [81] Meglei, A. D.^U, 1, **K. Shimada**, and J. I. Kirkland. 2013. Fossil vertebrates from the middle Graneros Shale (Upper Cretaceous: middle Cenomanian) in southeastern Nebraska. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 116(3–4):129–135.
- [80] Bice, K. N.^G, **K. Shimada**, and J. I. Kirkland. 2013. Late Cretaceous marine fishes from the upper Greenhorn Limestone in southeastern Nebraska. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 116(1–2):22–26.
- [79] Achebe, I. B.^U, **K. Shimada**, B. Reilly, and C. K. Rigsby. 2013. Morphology of jaw suspension in crocodile shark, *Pseudocarcharias kamoharai* (Chondrichthyes: Pseudocarchariidae) and its evolutionary implications. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 46(1): 20–28.
- [78] Hansen, B. B., G. Cuny, B. W. Rasmussen, **K. Shimada**, P. Jacobs^U, and C. Heilmann-Clausen. 2013. Associated skeletal and dental remains of a fossil odontaspidid shark (Elasmobranchii: Lamniformes) from the middle Eocene Lillebælt Clay Formation in Denmark. *Bulletin of the Geological Society of Denmark*, 61:37–46.
- [77] **Shimada, K.** 2013. Chondrichthyan origin for the fossil record of the tselfatiform osteichthyan fish, *Thryptodus zitteli* Loomis, from the Upper Cretaceous Mooreville Chalk of Alabama. *Bulletin of Alabama Museum of Natural History*, 31(1):72–77.

- [76] Jansen, K. R.^U, **K. Shimada**, and J. I. Kirkland. 2013 [date of imprint: 2012]. Fossil fish fauna from the uppermost Graneros Shale (Upper Cretaceous: middle Cenomanian) in southeastern Nebraska. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 115(3–4):145–152.
- [75] Dickerson, A.^U, **K. Shimada**, B. Reilly, and C. K. Rigsby. 2013 [date of imprint: 2012]. New data on the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cardabiodon* sp., based on an associated specimen from Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 115(3–4):125–133.
- [74] Gallardo, C.^U, **K. Shimada**, B. A. Schumacher. 2013 [date of imprint: 2012]. A new Late Cretaceous marine vertebrate assemblage from the basal Lincoln Limestone Member of the Greenhorn Limestone in southeastern Colorado. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 115(3–4):107–116.
- [73] Kim, S. H.^G, **K. Shimada**, and C. K. Rigsby. 2013. Anatomy and evolution of heterocercal tail in lamniform sharks. *Anatomical Record*, 296:433–442.
- [72] Friedman, M., **K. Shimada**, M. J. Everhart, K. J. Irwin, B. S. Grandstaff, and J. D. Stewart. 2013. Geographic and stratigraphic distribution of the Late Cretaceous suspension-feeding bony fish *Bonnerichthys gladius* (Teleostei: Pachycormiformes). *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 33(1):35–47.

2012

- [71] **Shimada, K.** 2012. Dentition of Late Cretaceous shark *Ptychodus mortoni* (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii). *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 32:1271–1284.
- [70] Chavez, S.^U, S. Zufan^U, Sun H. Kim^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2012. Tooth sizes as a proxy for estimating body lengths in porbeagle Shark, *Lamna nasus*. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 45:1–5.
- [69] Castillo-Géniz, J. L., A. I. Torres-Ocampo, **K. Shimada**, C. K. Rigsby, and A. C. Nicholas. 2012. Juvenile megamouth shark, *Megachasma pelagios*, from off the Pacific coast of Mexico, and its significance to chondrichthyan biodiversity in Mexico. *Ciencias Marinas*, 38(2):467–474.
- [68] Nagrodska, M.^U, **K. Shimada**, and B. A. Schumacher. 2012. Fossil marine vertebrates from the Upper Cretaceous Hartland Shale in southeastern Colorado. *Cretaceous Research*, 37:76–88.

2011

- [67] **Shimada, K.**, and J. I. Kirkland. 2011. A mysterious king-sized Mesozoic lungfish from North America. *Transactions of the Kansas Academy of Science*, 144:135–141.
- [66] Cook, T. D.^G, M. Newbrey, A. Murray, M. V. A. Wilson, **K. Shimada**, G. Takeuchi, and J. D. Stewart. 2011. A partial skeleton of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Archaeolamna kopingensis*, from the Pierre Shale of western Kansas. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 31:8–21.

2010

- [65] **Shimada, K.**, and M. Nagrodska^U. 2010. Occurrence of the fossil lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, from the Upper Cretaceous Hartland Shale, central Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 113:235–236.
- [64] Cumbaa, S. L., **K. Shimada**, and T. D. Cook^G. 2010. Mid-Cretaceous vertebrate faunas of the Western Interior Seaway of North America and their evolutionary, paleobiogeographical, and paleoecological implications. *Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology*, 195:199–214.
- [63] **Shimada, K.**, T. Tsuihiji, T. Sato, and Y. Hasegawa. 2010. A remarkable case of a shark-bitten elasmosaurid plesiosaur. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 30:592–597.
- [62] **Shimada, K.**, T. E. Williamson, and P. L. Sealey. 2010. A new gigantic pycnodont fish from the Juana Lopez Member of the Upper Cretaceous Mancos Shale of New Mexico, U.S.A. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 30:598–603.
- [61] Friedman, M., **K. Shimada**, L. D. Martin, M. J. Everhart, J. Liston, A. Maltese, and M. Triebold. 2010. 100-million-year dynasty of giant planktivorous bony fishes in the Mesozoic seas. *Science*, 327:990–993.
- [60] **Shimada, K.**, M. J. Everhart, R. Decker, and P. D. Decker. 2010. A new skeletal remain of the durophagous shark, *Ptychodus mortoni*, from the Upper Cretaceous of North America: an indication of gigantic body size. *Cretaceous Research*, 31:249–254.

2009

- [59] **Shimada, K.** 2009. The first associated teeth of the Late Cretaceous anacoracid shark, *Pseudocorax laevis* (Leriche), from the Mooreville Chalk of Alabama. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 112(3/4):164–168.
- [58] Fielitz, C., and **K. Shimada**. 2009. A new species of *Apateodus* (Teleostei: Aulopiformes) from the Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas, U.S.A. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 29(3):650–658.
- [57] **Shimada, K.**, C. K. Riggsby, and S. H. Kim^G. 2009. Partial skull of Late Cretaceous durophagous shark, *Ptychodus occidentalis* (Elasmobranchii: Ptychodontidae), from Nebraska, U.S.A. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology* 29(2):336–349.
- [56] **Shimada, K.**, C. K. Riggsby, and S. H. Kim^G. 2009. Labial cartilages in the smalltooth sandtiger shark, *Odontaspis ferox* (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae) and their significance to the phylogeny of lamniform sharks. *Anatomical Record*, 292:813–817.
- [55] **Shimada, K.**, and M. J. Everhart. 2009. The first record of *Anomoeodus* (Osteichthyes: Pycnodontiformes) from the Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 112(1/2):98–102.

2008

- [54] **Shimada, K.** 2008. New anacoracid shark from Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas, U.S.A. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 28(4):1189–1194.

- [53] Polcyn, M. J., G. L. Bell, Jr., **K. Shimada**, and M. J. Everhart. 2008. The oldest North American mosasaurs (Reptilia: Squamata) from the Turonian (Upper Cretaceous) of Kansas and Texas with comments on the radiations of major mosasaur clades. In: M. J. Everhart (ed.), Proceedings of the Second Mosasaur Meeting, Fort Hays Studies, Fort Hays State University, Hays, Kansas, pp. 137–155.
- [52] **Shimada, K.**, and D. J. Martin. 2008. Fossil fishes from the basal Greenhorn Limestone (Upper Cretaceous: Late Cenomanian) in Russell County, Kansas. In: G. H. Farley and J. R. Choate (eds.), Unlocking the Unknown: Papers Honoring Dr. Richard J. Zakrzewski. Fort Hays Studies (Special Issue Number 2), Fort Hays State University, Hays, Kansas, pp. 89–103.
- [51] Martin, D. J., and **K. Shimada**. 2008. Lithostratigraphy and depositional environment of the Lincoln Limestone Member of the Greenhorn Limestone (Upper Cretaceous) in Russell County, Kansas, with special reference to the basal beds. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 111(1/2):79–92.
- [50] **Shimada, K.** 2008. Ontogenetic parameters and life history strategies of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, based on vertebral growth increments. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 28(1):21–33.

2007

- [49] **Shimada, K.**, M. J. Everhart, and K. Ewell. 2007. A unique reptilian (gigantic dolichosaurid lizard?) tooth from the Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 110(3/4):213–219.
- [48] **Shimada, K.**, and T. K. Ystesund^U. 2007. A dolichosaurid lizard, *Coniasaurus* cf. *C. crassidens*, from the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale in Russell County, Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 110(3/4):236–242.
- [47] **Shimada, K.**, and D. D. Brereton^U. 2007. The Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Serratolamna serrata* (Agassiz), from the Mooreville Chalk of Alabama. *Paludicola*, 6(3):105–110.
- [46] **Shimada, K.** 2007. Skeletal and dental anatomy of lamniform shark, *Cretalamna appendiculata* from Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of Kansas. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 27(3):584–602.
- [45] **Shimada, K.** 2007. Mesozoic origin for megamouth shark (Lamniformes: Megachasmidae). *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 27(2):512–516.
- [44] Hamm, S. A.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2007. The Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Pseudocorax laevis*, from the Niobrara Chalk in western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 110(1/2):44–52.
- [43] **Shimada, K.**, and D. C. Parris. 2007. A long-snouted Late Cretaceous crocodyliform, *Terminonaris* cf. *T. browni*, from the Carlile Shale (Turonian) of Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 110(1/2):107–115.

2006

- [42] **Shimada, K.** 2006. The relationship between the tooth size and total body length in the common thresher shark, *Alopias vulpinus* (Lamniformes: Alopiidae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 39(1):7–11.

- [41] **Shimada, K.** 2006. Marine vertebrates from the Blue Hill Shale Member of the Carlile Shale (Upper Cretaceous: Middle Turonian) in Kansas. *Bulletin of the New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science*, 35:165–175.
- [40] **Shimada, K.**, and D. J. Cicimurri. 2006. The oldest record of the Late Cretaceous anacoracid shark, *Squalicorax pristodontus* (Agassiz) from the Western Interior, with comments on *Squalicorax* phylogeny. *Bulletin of the New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science*, 35:177–184.
- [39] **Shimada, K.**, S. L. Cumbaa, and D. Van Rooyen^U. 2006. Caudal fin skeleton of the Late Cretaceous shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli* (Lamniformes: Cretoxyrinidae) from the Niobrara Chalk of Kansas. *Bulletin of the New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science*, 35:185–192.
- [38] **Shimada, K.**, and C. Fielitz. 2006. Annotated checklist of fossil fishes from the Smoky Hill Chalk of the Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous) in Kansas. *Bulletin of the New Mexico Museum of Natural History and Science*, 35:193–213.
- [37] **Shimada, K.**, and M. V. Fernandes^U. 2006. *Ichthyornis* sp. (Aves: Ichthyornithiformes) from the lower Turonian (Upper Cretaceous) of western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 109(1/2):21–26.
- [36] **Shimada, K.**, and G. L. Bell, Jr. 2006. *Coniasaurus* Owen, 1850 (Reptilia: Squamata), from the Upper Cretaceous Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 80:589–593.
- [35] **Shimada, K.**, B. A. Schumacher, J. A. Parkin^U, and J. M. Palermo^U. 2006. Fossil marine vertebrates from the lowermost Greenhorn Limestone (Upper Cretaceous: Middle Cenomanian) in southeastern Colorado. *Journal of Paleontology Memoir* 63, 45 p.
- [34] **Shimada, K.** 2006 (date of imprint 2005). Types of tooth sets in the fossil record of sharks, and comments on reconstructing dentitions of extinct sharks. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 38(2):141–145.

2005

- [33] Liggett, G. A., **K. Shimada**, C. S. Bennett, and B. A. Schumacher. 2005. Cenomanian (Late Cretaceous) reptiles from northwestern, Russell County, Kansas. *Paleobios*, 25(2):9–17.
- [32] **Shimada, K.**, and D. J. Cicimurri. 2005. Skeletal anatomy of the Late Cretaceous shark, *Squalicorax* (Neoselachii: Anacoracidae). *Palaeontologische Zeitschrift*, 79(2):241–261.
- [31] **Shimada, K.** 2005. Phylogeny of lamniform sharks (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii) and the contribution of dental characters to lamniform systematics. *Paleontological Research*, 9(1):55–72.
- [30] **Shimada, K.**, and J. F. Seigel. 2005. The relationship between the tooth size and total body length in the goblin shark, *Mitsukurina owstoni* (Lamniformes: Mitsukurinidae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 38(1):49–56.
- [29] Blanco-Piñón, A., **K. Shimada**, and G. González-Barba. 2005. Lamnid vertebrae from the Agua Nueva Formation (Upper Cretaceous: Lower–Middle Turonian), NE Mexico. *Revista Mexicana de Ciencias Geológicas*, 22(1):19–23.
- [28] **Shimada, K.** 2005 (date of imprint 2004). The relationship between the tooth size and total body length in the sandtiger shark, *Carcharias taurus* (Lamniformes: Odontaspidae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 37(2):76–81.

2004

- [27] **Shimada, K.**, and G. E. Hooks, III. 2004. Shark-bitten protostegid turtles from the Upper Cretaceous Mooreville Formation of Alabama. *Journal of Paleontology*, 78(1):205–210.
- [26] **Shimada, K.**, K. Ewell, and M. J. Everhart. 2004. The first record of the lamniform shark genus, *Johnlongia*, from the Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous), western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 107(3/4):131–135.
- [25] **Shimada, K.**, and M. J. Everhart. 2004. Shark-bitten *Xiphactinus audax* (Teleostei: Ichthyodectiformes) from the Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous) of Kansas. *The Mosasaur*, 7:35–39.
- [24] Hamm, S. A.^G, and **K. Shimada**. 2004. A Late Cretaceous shark, *Ptychodus martini*, from Texas. *Texas Journal of Science*, 56(3):215–222.

2003

- [23] **Shimada, K.**, and M. J. Everhart. 2003. *Ptychodus mammillaris* (Elasmobranchii) and *Enchodus* cf. *E. shumardi* (Teleostei) from the Fort Hays Limestone Member of the Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous) in Ellis County, Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 106(3/4):171–176.
- [22] **Shimada, K.** 2003 (date of imprint 2002). The relationship between the tooth size and total body length in the white shark, *Carcharodon carcharias* (Lamniformes: Lamnidae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 35(2):28–33.
- [21] **Shimada, K.**, and B. A. Schumacher. 2003. The oldest record of the Late Cretaceous fish genus *Thryptodus* (Teleostei: Tsselfatiiformes) from central Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 106(1/2):54–58.

2002

- [20] **Shimada, K.** 2002. Dental homologies in lamniform sharks (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii). *Journal of Morphology*, 251:38–72.
- [19] **Shimada, K.** 2002. Teeth of embryos in lamniform sharks (Chondrichthyes: Elasmobranchii). *Environmental Biology of Fishes*, 63:309–319.
- [18] Hamm, S. A.^U, and **K. Shimada**. 2002. Associated tooth set of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Scapanorhynchus raphiodon* (Mitsukurinidae) from the Niobrara Chalk of western Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 105(1/2):18–26.
- [17] **Shimada, K.** 2002. Dentition of the modern basking shark, *Cetorhinus maximus* (Lamniformes: Cetorhinidae), and its paleontological and evolutionary implications. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 35(1):1–5.
- [16] **Shimada, K.** 2002. The relationship between the tooth size and total body length in the shortfin mako, *Isurus oxyrinchus* (Lamniformes: Lamnidae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 35:6–9.

2001

- [15] **Shimada, K.** 2001. Notes on the dentition of the bigeye sandtiger shark, *Odontaspis noronhai* (Lamniformes: Odontaspididae). *Journal of Fossil Research*, 34(1):15–17.
- [14] **Shimada, K.** 2001. On the concept of heterodonty. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 34(2):52–54.
- [13] **Shimada, K.**, and G. Hubbell. 2001. Identity of small symmetrical teeth of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, from western Kansas, U.S.A. *Journal of Fossil Research*, 34(2):55–57.

1999

- [12] Fielitz, C., and **K. Shimada**. 1999. A new species of *Bananogmius* (Teleostei: Tsselfatiformes) from the Upper Cretaceous Carlile Shale of western Kansas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 73(3):504–511.

1997

- [11] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Periodic marker bands in vertebral centra of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*. *Copeia*, 1997(1):233–235.
- [10] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Gigantic lamnoid shark vertebra from the Lower Cretaceous Kiowa Shale of Kansas. *Journal of Paleontology*, 71(3):522–524.
- [9] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Dentition of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, from the Niobrara Chalk of Kansas. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 17(2):269–279.
- [8] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Paleoecological relationships of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli* (Agassiz). *Journal of Paleontology*, 71(5):926–933.
- [7] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Shark-tooth-bearing coprolite from the Carlile Shale (Upper Cretaceous), Ellis County, Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 100(3/4):133–138.
- [6] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Stratigraphic record of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli* (Agassiz), in Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 100(3/4):139–149.
- [5] **Shimada, K.** 1997. Skeletal anatomy of the Late Cretaceous lamniform shark, *Cretoxyrhina mantelli*, from the Niobrara Chalk in Kansas. *Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology*, 17(4):642–652.

1996

- [4] **Shimada, K.** 1996. Selachians from the Fort Hays Limestone Member of the Niobrara Chalk (Upper Cretaceous), Ellis County, Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 99(1/2):1–15.
- [3] **Shimada, K.** 1996. Ichthyosaur (Reptilia: Ichthyosauria) vertebra from the Kiowa Shale (Lower Cretaceous: Upper Albian), Clark County, Kansas. *Transactions of Kansas Academy of Science*, 99(1/2):39–44.

1994

- [2] **Shimada, K.**, and N. Inuzuka. 1994. Desmostylian tooth remains from the Miocene Tokigawa Group at Kuzubukuro, Saitama, Japan. Transactions and Proceedings of Palaeontological Society of Japan, N.S., 175:553–577.

1988

- [1] Sakamoto, O., M. Machida, T. Homma, T. Inoyama, S. Honna, and **K. Shimada**. 1988. Occurrence of the skeleton of *Stegodon aurorae* Matsumoto from Sasai, Sayama City, Central Japan. Bulletin of Saitama Museum of Natural History 6:33–44. [in Japanese with English abstract]